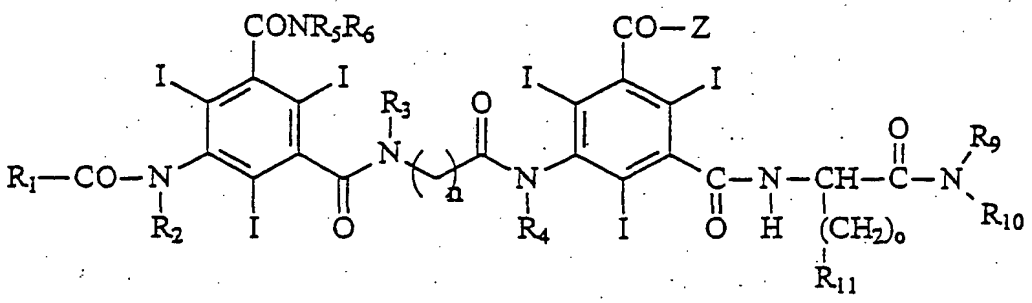
We claim:

1. A compound of the formula:



wherein:

R1 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl and alkyl substituted with hydroxy or alkoxy;

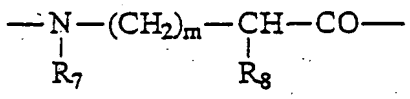
R2, R3 and R4 are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and alkyl;

R5 and R6 are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl and hydroxyalky,

n is from 1 to 3;

Z is –A-NHCH3, or when R1 is hydroxy or alkoxy substituted alkyl and/or when R3 is loweralkyl, or Z is hydroxy-C2-5-alkylamino;

A is:



wherein

R7 is H or alkyl;

R8 is H, alkyl, or alkyl substituted by hydroxy or alkoxy;

or together R7 and R8 form a propylene or hydroxypropylene ring;

m is O or 1;

R9 and R10 are each independently H or alkyl; or R9 and R10 together form C4-C8 alkylene which is unsubstituted or substituted from one to three times with alkyl or hydroxy;

R11 is amino or guanidino;

o is from two to six;

or a physiologically acceptable salt thereof.

2. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R3 and R4 are each hydrogen.

3. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R_{12} is hydrogen and R_5 is alkyl.

4. A compound according to claim 1, wherein n is 1.

5. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R1 is alkyl.

6. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R2 is alkyl.

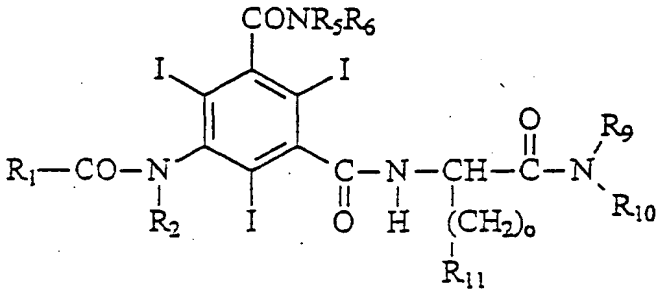
7. A compound according to claim 1, wherein Z is $-NCH_2CH_2OH$.

8. A compound according to claim 1, wherein o is 4.

9. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R_{11} is amino.

10. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R_9 and R_{10} together form C5 alkylene, which alkylene is unsubstituted or substituted once with alkyl.

11. A compound of the formula:



wherein:

R1 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl and alkyl substituted with hydroxy or alkoxy;

R2 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and alkyl;

R5 and R6 are each independently is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl and hydroxyalky,

R9 and R10 are each independently H or alkyl; or R9 and R10 together form C4-C8 alkylene which is unsubstituted or substituted from one to three times with alkyl or hydroxy;

R11 is amino or guanidino;

o is from two to six;

or a physiologically acceptable salt thereof.

12. A compound according to claim 11, wherein R_1 is alkyl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with hydroxy.

13. A compound according to claim 11, wherein R_2 is hydrogen.

14. A compound according to claim 11, wherein R_{12} is hydrogen and R_5 is alkyl.

15. A compound according to claim 11, wherein o is 4.

16. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R_{11} is amino.

17. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R_9 and R_{10} together form C5 alkylene, which alkylene is unsubstituted or substituted once with alkyl.